Title

Author’s Name[[1]](#footnote-1) (“Author”). An affiliation is required for the corresponding author at least. Please create a footnote for the affiliation and then use the “affiliation” style. Multiple affiliations should be separated by 5 pt of space. Please style affiliations as in the footnoted example (please note: the envelope in brackets should only be used for corresponding authors). Footnotes are numbered chapter-wise and are always placed at the bottom of the page (not at the end of the chapter).

**Abstract.** Each chapter **s**hould be preceded by an abstract (10–15 lines long) that summarises the content. The abstract will appear *online* at www.SpringerLink.com and be available with unrestricted access. This allows unregistered users to read the abstract as a teaser for the complete chapter. Each paper must be at least 6 pages long and up to 10 pages long, and if there is a problem after Double publication check, it can be rejected. The components of your reference format are important and already defined on the style sheet, as illustrated by the portions given in this document so please follow them. If the author is a non-English speaker, it is necessary to submit a confirmation of English Proofread in the final step.

**Keywords:** Keywords are separated by half-angle origin.

1 Section Heading (“H1”)

Please note that the first line of text that follows a heading is not indented (“p1a” style).

The first lines of all subsequent paragraphs are (“Normal” style).

1.1 Subsection Heading(“H2”)

Please use the “Equation” button for equations and positioned correctly using one tab space before and one after, as below.

a *+ b = c,* (1)

2 Section Heading

The main words in all headings (even run-in headings) begin with a capital letter. Articles, conjunctions and prepositions are the only words which should begin with a lower case letter. Emphasized words or phrases in running text are set in italics.

This Is a Bold Run-in Heading “Run-in 1” There are two types of run-in heading. Do not use a full stop after the heading itself.

This Is an Italic Run-in Heading“Run-in 2” There are two types of run-in heading. Do not use a full stop after the heading itself

2.1 Subsection Heading

Instead of simply listing headings of different levels we recommend that every

heading is followed by at least a short passage of text.

1. Numbered lists should use the “Numbered Item” style.
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3. Numbered lists should use the “Numbered Item” style.

Lists should either use the “Numbered Item” or “Bullet Item” styles.

* Unnumbered lists should use the “Bullet Item” style.
* Unnumbered lists should use the “Bullet Item” style.
* Subitems in a list should use the “Subitem” style.
* Subitems in a list should use the “Subitem” style.
* Unnumbered lists should use the “Bullet Item” style.

Unnumbered Heading (“H3”)

Please ensure that where the built-in spacing of two adjacent paragraph styles spacing is combined the space built-in to the inferior style is manually removed. In the above example, I have removed the 6 pt space which automatically follows the “Bullet Item” style, in favour of the 18 pt space which automatically precedes the “heading5” style.

Unnumbered Heading, Second Option (“H4”)

Please do not leave blank lines in the text, even when including block quotes:

Please do not use quotation marks when including block quotes. Simply use the “Quotation” button – it will automatically produce Springer’s preferred layout.[[2]](#footnote-2)

**Fig. 1** Note that “Fig.” and the figure number are in bold, while the rest of the legend is not. Figure legends appear below figures. There are no full stops after the figure number or the legend itself . Figure lettering and labeling Minimum size of 2 mm (6 pt) for lettering. Color figures will appear in color in the eBook but will usually be printed in black and white.

Only the first word (as well as any proper nouns or abbreviations) in table and figure titles should begin with a capital letter.

**Table 1** Note that “Table” and the table number are in bold, while the rest of the legend is not. Table legends appear above tables. There are no full stops after the table number or the legend itself

Tables can run over more than one page. If they do so in your book, please ensure that the table number and “(continued)” appear at the top of each new page on which the table continues. For example: **Table 2** (continued).

If you have a particularly wide table, please do not change the orientation of the page from portrait to landscape. Instead, create the table with its top row parallel with the left margin and its bottom row parallel with the right margin of the page. The legend should run parallel to the top row.

If you wish to highlight text using a box, please use the “Box” button to ensure it is formatted correctly. If you wish to *emphasise* certain words or phrases in the text, please use italics, not bold or underlining.

Acknowledgement

The Acknowledgment section, if used, must be placed before the References. Sponsorship or financial support acknowledgment should be included here. The Acknowledgement section and the References must not be numbered. The names of funding organizations should be written in full

References

Please use the “References” button for references. They can be either Harvard (name and date) or Vancouver (numbered). The following are Vancouver references; for Harvard references please remove the first number, full stop and space. References should be sorted in one alphabetical list by author’s surname and not divided by source type. Please ensure the same format is used throughout the book.

1. Brown B, Aaron M (2001) The politics of nature. In: Smith J (ed) The rise of modern genomics, 3rd edn. Wiley, New York

2. Dod J (1999) Effective Substances. In: The dictionary of substances and their effects. Royal Society of Chemistry. Available via DIALOG. http://www.rsc.org/dose/title of subordinate document. Cited 15 Jan 1999

3. Slifka MK, Whitton JL (2000) Clinical implications of dysregulated cytokine production. J Mol Med, doi: 10.1007/s001090000086

4. Smith J, Jones M Jr, Houghton L et al (1999) Future of health insurance. N Engl J Med 965:325–329

5. South J, Blass B (2001) The future of modern genomics. Blackwell, London

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